



Woodrow Wilson
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Human Trafficking

- General Context
 - Mexico is a country of origin, transit and destination.
- Most of the identified trafficking victims are women, girls and boys *forced* into the sex industry.

- **LAW**

- 2007
- 2007
 - 2009 Regulations
 - 2011 Program (2010- 2012)
- 2012
 - 2013 Regulations
 - Anti-trafficking program (2014-2018)
 - Prevention
 - Prosecution
 - Protection
 - Participation (collaboration)

Before 2012

- 1,101 victims were identified (2009/April 2013)
- Victims from: México, Argentina, Belize, Belarus, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Korea, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Ecuador, USA, Finland, Haiti, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Malaysia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Republic of Congo, Dominican Republic, Romania, Russia, Ukraine & Venezuela. (NHRC 2014)

Numbers

- Out of the 1,101 identified victims,
 - 501 sexual trafficking
 - 60 labor trafficking
 - 13 mixed (sexual & labor)
 - 3 other kind

767 were rescued by the local prosecutor

334 were rescued by the federal prosecutor

- ***190 without information

Foreign Victims

Baja California	Honduras, Canada, Guatemala, USA, El Salvador
Chiapas	Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador
CDMX	Brazil, Honduras , Venezuela, USA, Guatemala
State of Mexico	Cuba
Hidalgo	Guatemala, Honduras
Nuevo León	Guatemala
Oaxaca	Finland
Quintana Roo	Guatemala, Cuba
Tabasco	Guatemala
Yucatán	Costa Rica



Statistics

Year	Local	Federal
2009	25	0
2010	27	8
2011	107	9
2012	127	0
2013	211	5
2014	271	8
2015	420	19

Total : 1, 267

After June 2012

- New anti-trafficking law
- Erase the means of the criminal definition
- Targets national trafficking
 - International trafficking is no longer a priority
 - Organized crime related to trafficking still invisible or non- existent
 - Trafficking, Smuggling, Prostitution, Exploitation and Forced Labor are mixed

Conclusions

- Two scenarios
- Many related interests
- CA are more vulnerable and non- visible
- Boys and young males still invisible
- Discussion about the law stills going on
- Training and different perspectives draw a window for authorities to keep abusing the gap in which we are immersed.
 - Thanks